

Appendix 2. Eligibility Criteria

Question 1: Does this study include humans?

- a. If yes, include
- b. Exclude animal studies/models, non-human or vertebra studies

Question 2: Does this study examine the use of a digital health intervention?

- a. Include studies focusing on digital health interventions as their primary component of the study. A digital health intervention is any health intervention that is being delivered by technology and can include the following items: e-health, virtual healthcare, smartphone apps aimed at healthcare issue, wearable technologies, telemedicine or health education interventions delivered digitally.
- b. Exclude interventions that are focused on creating scales, checklists or other metrics that are not a digital health intervention. Example of an excluded study: a cross-sectional study to create a checklist for conducting health technology assessments.

Question 3: Does this study use a framework to implement or evaluate the digital intervention?

- a. Include studies that focus on frameworks. Frameworks can help guide evaluation questions by systematically organizing and linking research questions when evaluating a digital intervention.
- b. Exclude studies that focus on theoretical mathematical models or statistical models or simulations.

Question 4: Is this an empirical study, qualitative study, a review, or grey literature?

- a. Include any study design (i.e., randomized controlled trials, observational studies, cross sectional studies, qualitative studies, systematic reviews), regardless of publication status. Note we will also be including grey literature such as reports, working papers, government documents, and white papers (when applicable).
- b. Exclude studies if an editorial, letter to the editor (without primary data) or commentaries.